

OPERATING AFTER REVOCATION: THE GOALS, THE LAW, AND THE REALITY

Operating After Revocation (OAR) is not a headline grabber. It is, however, one of the most commonly issued criminal offenses in Wisconsin. The manner in which these cases flow through the criminal justice system has a large impact on judicial, prosecutorial, and police resources.

In our democratic system, the Legislature has the duty and obligation to make choices about driver's license sanctions. Having the license is a privilege, but a driver's license is critical to employment opportunities. A driver's operating privileges can be revoked for anti-social driving behavior, such as OWI-Homicide, and for relatively trivial conduct, such as failing to pay municipal fines. Either way, hundreds of these cases arrive in the Dane County District Attorney's Office every month.

Criminal defense attorneys tend to see these primarily in the form of "tag along" charges to more serious offenses, such as OWI, but need to give good advice when OAR is charged, since they carry potential jail time if generated by an OWI or a second or subsequent OAR.

A. THE GOALS

1. To increase safety for all users of the highways of this state.
2. To discourage repetition of traffic violations.
3. To encourage individuals convicted of certain offenses to comply with specific court orders and obligations, such as alcohol assessments and payment of fines.
4. To deny the privilege of operating motor vehicles to persons who by their conduct and record have demonstrated indifference for the safety and welfare of others and disrespect for the laws, courts and administrative agencies of this state.

See § 351.01, Wis. Stats., for declaration of legislative intent.

B. THE LAW

CHAPTER 343: OPERATORS' LICENSES

343.30: Suspension And Revocation By The Courts
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- (1) A circuit court may suspend a person's operating privilege for up to one year upon conviction in state court for any of the state traffic laws.

- (1g) Mandatory six month revocation for fourth offense conviction Operating While Suspended; Operating While Revoked if the offense occurs within the five year period preceding the violation. The court may impose a shorter period of revocation if the reasons are placed on the record.

- (1j) Mandatory suspension between 30 days and nine months for a conviction of Failure to Yield Right of Way that results in bodily injury, great bodily harm or death.

- (1n) Mandatory suspension of 15 days for convictions of speeding in excess of 25 miles per hour on a highway (65 mph limit) or on a roadway with fixed limits of 55 mph.

- (1o) Mandatory suspension between 90 days and two years for conviction of passing a stopped emergency vehicle, tow truck or highway machinery equipment the violation is accompanied by damage to property, bodily harm, or death.

- (1p) Mandatory three month suspension for conviction of absolute sobriety (motorists under the age of 21); suspension of six

months if there was a minor passenger under the age of 16 in the vehicle at the time of the violation.

- (1q) Mandatory revocation between six months and three years for Operating While Under the Influence of an Intoxicant or other drug (OWI) or with a Prohibited Alcohol Concentration (PAC). The length of revocation depends on the number of prior convictions and doubles if there was a minor passenger under the age of 16 in the vehicle at the time of the violation.
- (1q) Those people convicted of OWI/PAC must undergo an assessment to examine the person's use of alcohol, controlled substances or analogs and develop a driver safety plan. Mandatory revocation for noncompliance with the assessment or driver's safety plan until the person is in compliance.
- (1z) Suspension for up to two years for failure to pay a driver improvement surcharge within 60 days of order.
- (2) Suspension of up to one year for conviction of sexual assault and various forms of child sexual assault if the court finds that it is inimical to the public safety and welfare for the offender to have operating privileges.
- (2g) Suspension for up to one year for convictions of Hit and Run (property adjacent to highway, attended and unattended).
- (2j) Mandatory six month revocation for second or subsequent conviction in a five year period of reckless driving or failure to stop at a signal indicating approach of a train.
- (6) Suspension of up to two years for conviction of underage alcohol possession and consumption related violations.

343.305: Tests for intoxication; administrative suspension and court ordered revocation.

- (7) Administrative suspension of six months if test results indicate presence of a detectable amount of restricted controlled substance in the person's blood or a prohibited alcohol concentration.

- (10) **Refusals:** Mandatory one year revocation for refusal (first offense is counted in the same manner as OWI calculations); mandatory two year revocation (second offense); mandatory three year revocation (third offense and up); revocation time doubles if there was a minor passenger under the age of 16 in the motor vehicle at the time of the incident that gave rise to the refusal.

- (10m) Those convicted of a refusal must obtain an assessment and driver safety plan. Noncompliance with assessment or the driver safety plan will result in license suspension until the person is in compliance.

343.31: Revocation or suspension of licenses after certain convictions or declarations.

- (1) Mandatory revocation for conviction of OWI Homicide, GBH OWI; Reckless Homicide (vehicular); Negligent Homicide (vehicular); or Injury By Intoxicated Use Of A Vehicle.
 - (c) Any felony in the commission of which a motor vehicle is used.
 - (d) Failure to render aid resulting in death, injury or serious property damage.

- (g) Driving without proof of financial responsibility when such proof is required.
 - (i) Fleeing or eluding.
- (2s) Up to two year suspension for convictions for bomb scares to a state/municipal office or school; possession of a firearm in a public building or possession of a firearm in a school zone
- (2u) Holders of occupational permits subsequently convicted of any offense that could be counted as a habitual traffic offense; speeding in excess of 20 mph; or racing.

343.32: Other grounds for revocation or suspension of licenses: demerit points

343.345: Restriction, limitation or suspension of operating privilege.

Failure to make court-ordered payments for child support or family support, maintenance, birth expenses, medical expenses or other expenses related to the support of a child or former spouse or for failing to comply with a subpoena or warrant issued by the department of children and families or a county child support agency.

343.44 Operating while suspended, revoked, ordered out-of-service or disqualified.

Mandatory sentencing factors for courts:

- (2)(b) The court shall review the record in sentencing and consider the following:

1. Aggravating or mitigating circumstances using guidelines adopted by the chief judge of each judicial administrative district.
2. The class of the vehicle operated by the person.
3. The number of prior convictions in the past five years.
4. The reason the privileges were revoked
5. Any convictions for moving violations arising out of the incident.

343.44(1)(b): Operating After Revocation

- First is criminal only if it is generated by an OWI.
- Maximum fine \$2,500, maximum incarceration one year in county jail.

345.47(1)(a) & (b): Judgment of forfeitures, costs, fees, and surcharges.

Defendants found guilty of a violation who fail to pay the judgment may be imprisoned until the judgment is satisfied, but not to exceed 90 days. In lieu of imprisonment and in addition to any other suspension or revocation, the defendant's operating privileges may be suspended up to two years. This DOES NOT apply to judgments entered solely for violation of an ordinance unrelated to the violator's operation of a motor vehicle.

CHAPTER 351: HABITUAL TRAFFIC OFFENDERS

351.02: Definitions

- (1) "Habitual traffic offender" means any person whose record shows that the person has accumulated the number of convictions for the separate and distinct offenses committed within a five year period as follows:
- (a) Four or more convictions of the following separate and distinct offenses, including any combination thereof:
1. Homicide under s. 940.06, 940.09 or 940.10 involving the use of a vehicle.
 2. Reckless driving under s. 346.62.
 3. Driving or operating a motor vehicle in violation of s. 346.63 (1m), 1985 stats., or s. 346.63 (1) or (2).
 4. Making any false statement to the department under s. 345.17.
 5. Any crime punishable as a felony under chs. 341 to 348 or any felony in the commission of which a motor vehicle is used.
 - a. Failure of the operator of a motor vehicle involved in an accident to stop at or near the scene of the accident and report his or her identity under s. 346.67 (1).
 - b. Fleeing or attempting to elude an officer under s. 346.04(3).
 - c. Refusal to submit to testing under s. 343.305 (9) (d).(b)
 - d. Twelve or more convictions of violations of ch. 346, including violations under par. (a).

351.025: Revocation

Mandatory five-year revocation once determined to be HTO.

351.08: Operation of motor vehicle by habitual traffic offender or repeat habitual traffic offender prohibited; penalty; enforcement.

HTO status adds \$5,000 monetary penalty and six months incarceration.

961.50: Suspension or revocation of operating privilege

Any convictions under the Uniform Controlled Substance Act shall include a minimum six month license suspension and shall not exceed a five year suspension.

C. THE REALITY

1. Limited Jail Space, Even In The Rare Case When Jail May Be Appropriate.

A. The Warrant Dilemma

Something like 30 – 40% of those ordered into Dane County's "OAR Court" do not show up. This can be upwards of 50 people at a time for whom bench warrants are issued. One can post bail if booked in on such a warrant; if one lacks bail money, a jail bed can be taken up with an OAR scofflaw.

B. The Repeater Dilemma

Should it matter that a driver has racked up an OAR-3rd? How about an OAR-9th?

C. The Payment Dilemma

Sixty days to pay and then...collection agency.

2. Limited Prosecutorial / Judicial Resources

A. We Lack Attorneys To Handle Homicides And Child Abuse, So What Are We Doing?

B. Rough Justice: Dane County's "OAR Court."

A cattle call for fine payment. But what is the alternative?

3. Police Technology / Practices

- A. Improved Law Enforcement Technology
(Mobile Display Terminals (MDTs))**
- B. Police Cannot Completely Ignore Law
Violations; Damned If They Do,**

**Traffic Convictions Entered on Driver Record File
January-December 2007**

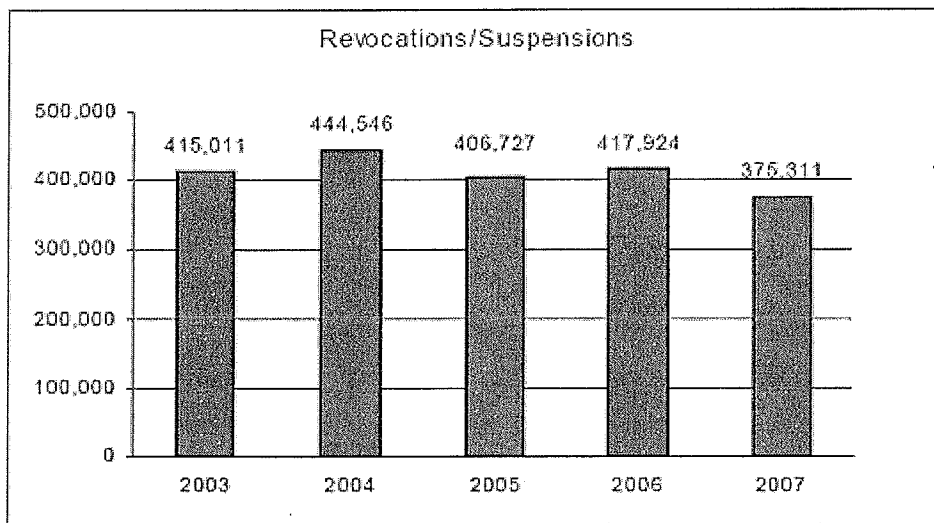
Rank	Code	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
1	SI	Speeding Intermediate (11-19 over limit)	145,956	18.66%
2	FFS	Failure to Fasten Seat Belt	67,695	8.65%
3	S	Speeding (1-10 over speed limit)	57,892	7.40%
4	OWS	Operating While Suspended	57,261	7.32%
5	UV	Unregistered Vehicle	43,211	5.52%
6	OWI	Operat. under influence intoxicant/controlled substance	35,626	4.55%
7	FOS	Failure to Obey Traffic Sign or Signal	33,329	4.26%
8	SE	Speeding Excess (20 or more over limit)	30,017	3.84%
9	UAL	Underage Alcohol (207)	28,534	3.65%
10	OAR	Operating After Revocation	26,062	3.33%
11	OWL	Operating w/o Driver License	25,726	3.29%
12	ORS	Operating while Registration Suspended (209)	21,741	2.78%
13	DS	Defective Speedometer	21,422	2.74%
14	LNP	License not on person	13,143	1.68%
15	IP	Improper Plates	13,070	1.67%
16	FYR	Failure to Yield Right of Way	12,486	1.60%
17	D	Drug Conviction	11,424	1.46%
18	ID	Inattentive Driving	9,556	1.22%
19	SVL	Signal Violation	9,225	1.18%
20	PAC	Prohibited Alcohol Concentration (212)	9,217	1.18%
21	OT	Obstructing Traffic	8,086	1.03%
22	IL	No or Improper lights	7,334	0.94%
23	FTC	Following too Closely	5,631	0.72%
24	IMO	Intoxicant in Vehicle - Operator	5,468	0.70%
25	VOR	Violation of Restriction	5,261	0.67%
26	JA	Juvenile Alcohol*	5,124	0.65%
27	IT	Illegal Turn	4,956	0.63%
28	IS	Imprudent Speed	4,375	0.56%
29	DOF	Deface or Obstruct Official Sign	4,240	0.54%
30	FRA	Failure to Report Accident	3,845	0.49%
31	DLT	Deviating from Lane of Traffic	3,539	0.45%
32	CSR	Child Safety Restraint	3,449	0.44%
33	FPS	Failure to Pay Support (205)	3,422	0.44%
34	TFC	Too Fast for Conditions	3,396	0.43%
35	T	Truancy	3,176	0.41%
36	PI	Passing Illegally	3,163	0.40%
37	IC	Implied Consent	2,792	0.36%
38	IM	Improper Muffler	2,412	0.31%
39	RD	Reckless Driving	2,235	0.29%
40	DWS	Driving on Wrong Side of Highway	2,132	0.27%
41	FVC	Failure to Keep Vehicle Under Control	1,911	0.24%
42	DSP	Duty Upon Striking property	1,679	0.21%
43	BI	Backing Illegally	1,631	0.21%
44	FSU	Failure to Stop After Accident unattended vehicle	1,474	0.19%
45	FSB	Failure to Stop for School Bus	1,232	0.16%
46	UAO	Underage Alcohol Operation**	1,222	0.16%
47	POH	Parking on Highway	1,156	0.15%
48	PUP	Permitting Unauthorized Person to Operate	1,117	0.14%
49	FSA	Failure to Stop After Accident	1,036	0.13%
50	IIV	Intoxicant in Vehicle - Underage Person	1,002	0.13%

**Traffic Convictions Entered on Driver Record File
January-December 2007**

Rank	Code	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
51	IE	Improper Equipment	989	0.13%
52	FNC	Failure to Notify of Address or Name Change	960	0.12%
53	UN	Unnecessary noise	851	0.11%
54	CSI	Commercial Speeding Intermediate (15-19 over)	805	0.10%
55	AEO	Attempt to Elude Officer	739	0.09%
56	IYP	Intoxicant in Vehicle - Passenger	620	0.08%
57	DOW	Driving over Walk	604	0.08%
58	OV	Obstructed View or Control	601	0.08%
59	JCS	Juvenile Controlled Substances (under 17)	548	0.07%
60	OII	Operating while Intoxicated Causing Injury	493	0.06%
61	FGS	Failure to Give Signal	476	0.06%
62	UID	Underage ID (208)	392	0.05%
63	RVL	Roadway Violation	364	0.05%
64	FTT	Failure to Transfer Title	359	0.05%
65	IB	Improper Brakes	285	0.04%
66	R	Racing	241	0.03%
67	SLL	Special Limitations on Load	215	0.03%
68	RPS	Restrictions on Parking and Stopping	208	0.03%
69	CDL	Commercial Deviating from Lane of Traffic	198	0.03%
70	CFC	Commercial Following too Closely	194	0.02%
71	UA	Unnecessary Acceleration	188	0.02%
72	TPV	Transporting Person or Vehicle Illegally	180	0.02%
73	FDL	Failure to Dim Lights	163	0.02%
74	CSE	Commercial Speeding Excess (20 or more over)	115	0.01%
75	DDH	Driving on Divided Highway	114	0.01%
76	OWD	Operating while Disqualified	111	0.01%
77	CWI	Commercial Operating while Intoxicated	96	0.01%
78	CUL	Commercial Unlawful License	88	0.01%
79	CTF	Commercial Too Fast for Conditions	84	0.01%
80	MDO	Miscellaneous Driving Offenses (204)	79	0.01%
81	CPI	Commercial Passing Illegally	76	0.01%
82	IUL	Illegal use of Operator's License	68	0.01%
83	GBH	Great Bodily Harm	65	0.01%
84	OML	Operating with Multiple Licenses	65	0.01%
85	CIS	Commercial Imprudent Speed	62	0.01%
86	FYL	Flashing Yellow Violation	57	0.01%
87	VUF	Vehicle Used in Commission of Felony	46	0.01%
88	FA	Falsified Application	41	0.01%
89	TCC	Transporting Children in Cargo Area of Motor Vehicle	40	0.01%
90	CDS	Comm. Duty upon Striking Property	39	0.00%
91	NHI	Negligent Homicide Intoxicated	37	0.00%
92	FAR	Falsified Accident Report	35	0.00%
93	CFR	Commercial Failure to Report Accident	31	0.00%
94	CD	Careless Driving (out-of-state only)	28	0.00%
95	LOL	Loaning of License	25	0.00%
96	FD	Found Delinquent	22	0.00%
97	PLS	Projecting Loads on Side of Vehicle	21	0.00%
98	COO	Commercial 0.0 -Not-a-Drop	20	0.00%
99	CFH	Crossing Fire Hose	17	0.00%
100	SOL	Surrender of License upon Cancellation Revocation or Suspension	15	0.00%
101	NH	Negligent Homicide	13	0.00%
102	CRD	Commercial Reckless Driving	11	0.00%
103	JID	Juvenile ID	11	0.00%

**Traffic Convictions Entered on Driver Record File
January–December 2007**

Rank	Code	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
104	OCD	Commercial Careless Driving (out-of-state only)	10	0.00%
105	CFU	Comm. Failure to Stop after Accident (unattended Veh)	9	0.00%
106	IR	Illegal Riding	9	0.00%
107	CIC	Commercial Implied Consent	8	0.00%
108	ICU	Implied Consent Underage	6	0.00%
109	CFS	Commercial Failure to Stop After Accident	5	0.00%
110	ADL	Altering Driver License	4	0.00%
111	CA	Commercial Alcohol	4	0.00%
112	RRF	Railroad Failure to Stop	4	0.00%
113	CPB	Commercial Possession of Intoxicant Beverage	3	0.00%
114	IDT	Ignition/Immobilization Device Tampering	3	0.00%
115	RRG	Railroad Grade Violation	2	0.00%
116	RRP	Reproducing Evidence of Registration Prohibited	2	0.00%
117	FAV	Fraudulent Application	1	0.00%
118	HWI	Haz. Commercial Operating while Intoxicated	1	0.00%
119	OCS	Operating while Intoxicated-Controlled Substance	1	0.00%
120	OSB	Operating w/o School Bus License/Endorsement	1	0.00%
121	VOO	Violation of Occupational License	1	0.00%
Total			782,367	



Source: Bureau of Driver Services, Citations & Withdrawals Section

Revocations and Suspensions by Reason of Conviction
January - December, 2007

Rank	Code	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
1	FPF	Failure to pay forfeiture	152,447	40.62%
2	OWI	Operating under influence of intoxicant or con. sub.	35,659	9.50%
3	BAC	Blood alcohol concentration	30,441	8.11%
4	DR	Driver record	29,102	7.75%
5	FPJ	Failure to pay forfeiture-juvenile	23,979	6.39%
6	OWS	Operating while suspended	14,037	3.74%
7	NCI	Noncompliance with Assessment Interview	13,634	3.63%
8	OAR	Operating after revocation	12,233	3.26%
9	D	Drug convictions	11,406	3.04%
10	UAL	Underage alcohol	9,230	2.46%
11	NCP	Noncompliance with Driver Safety Plan	7,317	1.96%
12	PAC	Prohibited Alcohol Concentration	5,057	1.35%
13	FPS	Failure to pay support	4,234	1.13%
14	SE	Speeding excess	3,619	0.96%
15	DQF	Disqualification	3,037	0.81%
16	SRR	Safety Responsibility suspension of registration and operating privilege	2,858	0.76%
17	IC	Implied consent	2,787	0.74%
18	DJN	Damage judgement accruing from negligent operation	2,192	0.58%
19	JA	Juvenile alcohol	1,953	0.52%
20	SR	Safety Responsibility - suspension	1,632	0.43%
21	T	Truancy	1,491	0.40%
22	NCA	Noncompliance Arrest while in Plan	1,058	0.28%
23	HTO	Habitual traffic offender	882	0.24%
24	UAO	Underage alcohol operation	872	0.23%
25	AEO	Attempt to elude officer	518	0.14%
26	OII	Operating while intoxicated causing injury	480	0.13%
27	JCS	Juvenile controlled substances	401	0.11%
28	SDD	SRR default on installment	311	0.08%
29	NCT	Noncompliance Pay Treatment Fee	249	0.07%
30	DCI	DJN default on CIAG	237	0.06%
31	FSA	Failure to stop after accident	233	0.06%
32	DPI	DJN default on PIAG	198	0.05%
33	SRD	SR default on installment	136	0.04%
34	SVO	Serious violation-occupational license	129	0.03%
35	NCF	Noncompliance with Assessment Fee	120	0.03%
36	CWI	Commercial operating while intoxicated	97	0.03%
37	INF	Insurance Filed	73	0.02%
38	GBH	Great bodily harm	70	0.02%
39	IVO	Intoxicant in vehicle-operator	64	0.02%
40	VUF	Vehicle used in commission of felony	64	0.02%
41	RD	Reckless driving	59	0.02%
42	FYR	Failure to yield right of way	54	0.01%
43	FPN	Failure to pay non-traffic	50	0.01%
44	OCS	Operating while intox.-controlled substance	45	0.01%
45	NHI	Negligent homicide intoxicated	38	0.01%
46	IUL	Illegal use of operator's license	37	0.01%
47	RHT	Repeat HTO	37	0.01%
48	OSJ	Out of state judgment certified by state	35	0.01%
49	UID	Underage ID	33	0.01%
50	S	Speeding	31	0.01%
51	FRA	Failure to report accident	30	0.01%
52	IIV	Intoxicant in vehicle carrying underage person	30	0.01%
53	FD	Found delinquent	29	0.01%
54	OWL	Operating without driver license	23	0.01%
55	FA	Falsified application	18	0.00%
56	DSP	Duty upon striking property	14	0.00%

**Revocations and Suspensions by Reason of Conviction
January - December, 2007**

Rank	Code	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
57	SI	Speeding Intermediate	14	0.00%
58	NH	Negligent homicide	13	0.00%
59	CAC	Commercial administrative suspension	12	0.00%
60	ORS	Operating while Registration Suspended	12	0.00%
61	OWD	Operating while disqualified	12	0.00%
62	IVP	Intoxicant in vehicle-passenger	11	0.00%
63	CIC	Commercial Implied consent	9	0.00%
64	LOL	Loaning of license	9	0.00%
65	DJB	DJN bankruptcy case dismissed	8	0.00%
66	FOS	Failure to obey traffic sign or signal	8	0.00%
67	IS	Imprudent speed	8	0.00%
68	OSS	SR out of state	8	0.00%
69	VOR	Violation of restriction	7	0.00%
70	DS	Defective speedometer	6	0.00%
71	FSU	Failure to stop after accident-unattended vehicle	6	0.00%
72	OT	Obstructing traffic	6	0.00%
73	ADL	Altered driver license	5	0.00%
74	CSE	Commercial speeding excess (20 or more over)	5	0.00%
75	ICU	Implied consent underage	5	0.00%
76	INC	Insurance Cancelled	5	0.00%
77	CA	Commercial alcohol	4	0.00%
78	PI	Passing illegally	4	0.00%
79	TFC	Too fast for conditions	4	0.00%
80	DLT	Deviating from lane of traffic	3	0.00%
81	ID	Inattentive driving	3	0.00%
82	JID	Juvenile ID	3	0.00%
83	DWS	Driving on wrong side of highway	2	0.00%
84	FFS	Failure to fasten seat belt	2	0.00%
85	GCV	GDL Curfew Violation	2	0.00%
86	IT	Illegal turn	2	0.00%
87	LNP	License not on person	2	0.00%
88	UV	Unregistered vehicle	2	0.00%
89	CCS	Commercial OWI-controlled substance	1	0.00%
90	CFS	Commercial failure to stop after accident	1	0.00%
91	COO	Commercial 0.0 - not a drop	1	0.00%
92	CRD	Commercial reckless driving	1	0.00%
93	CSI	Commercial speeding intermediate (15-19 over)	1	0.00%
94	DOF	Deface or obstruct official sign	1	0.00%
95	HWI	Haz commercial operating while intoxicated	1	0.00%
96	IP	Improper plates	1	0.00%
97	PUP	Permitting unauthorized person to operate	1	0.00%
98	SLL	Special Limitations on Load	1	0.00%
Total			375,311	

**Revocations or Suspensions by Reason of Conviction
January - December 2008**

Rank	Charge	Quantity YTD	% of Total
1	FPF Failure to pay forfeiture	169431	40.36%
2	DR Driver record	37987	9.05%
3	OVI Operating under influence of intoxicant or con. sub.	37397	8.91%
4	FPJ Failure to pay forfeiture-juvenile	33078	7.88%
5	BAC Blood alcohol concentration	31812	7.58%
6	OVS Operating while suspended	15092	3.60%
7	NCI Noncompliance with Assessment Interview	14625	3.48%
8	OAR Operating after revocation	13881	3.31%
9	D Drug convictions	10974	2.61%
10	UAL Underage alcohol	9717	2.31%
11	NCP Noncompliance with Driver Safety Plan	7273	1.73%
12	PAC Prohibited Alcohol Concentration	5820	1.39%
13	FPS Failure to pay support	4121	0.98%
14	DQF Disqualification	3683	0.88%
15	SRR Safety Responsibility suspension of registration and operating privilege	3298	0.79%
16	IC Implied consent	2893	0.69%
17	SE Speeding excess	2664	0.63%
18	DJN Damage judgement accruing from negligent operation	2525	0.60%
19	JA Juvenile alcohol	2052	0.49%
20	SR Safety Responsibility - suspension	1929	0.46%
21	T Truancy	1837	0.44%
22	NCA Noncompliance Arrest while in Plan	1087	0.26%
23	HTO Habitual traffic offender	1009	0.24%
24	UAO Underage alcohol operation	791	0.19%
25	AEO Attempt to elude officer	557	0.13%
26	OII Operating while intoxicated causing injury	507	0.12%
27	JCS Juvenile controlled substances	445	0.11%
28	SVO Serious violation-occupational license	388	0.09%
29	NCT Noncompliance Pay Treatment Fee	303	0.07%
30	SDD SRR default on installment	301	0.07%
31	DPI DJN default on PIAG	295	0.07%
32	FSA Failure to stop after accident	243	0.06%
33	DCI DJN default on CIAG	217	0.05%
34	VUF Vehicle used in commission of felony	186	0.04%
35	NCF Noncompliance with Assessment Fee	139	0.03%
36	SRD SR default on installment	129	0.03%
37	FYR Failure to yield right of way	86	0.02%
38	CWI Commercial operating while intoxicated	74	0.02%
39	RD Reckless driving	63	0.02%
40	IUL Illegal use of operator's license	57	0.01%
41	RHT Repeat HTO	56	0.01%
42	INF Insurance Filed	54	0.01%
43	GBH Great bodily harm	52	0.01%
44	OWL Operating without driver license	48	0.01%
45	FPN Failure to pay non-traffic	45	0.01%
46	NHI Negligent homicide intoxicated	45	0.01%
47	OSJ Out of state judgment certified by state	44	0.01%
48	OCS Operating while Intox.-controlled substance	42	0.01%
49	SI Speeding intermediate	32	0.01%
50	S Speeding	31	0.01%

51	IVO	Intoxicant in vehicle-operator	29	0.01%
52	UID	Underage ID	23	0.01%
53	IIV	Intoxicant in vehicle carrying underage person	21	0.01%
54	FD	Found delinquent	18	0.00%
55	FA	Falsified application	17	0.00%
56	DJB	DJN bankruptcy case dismissed	16	0.00%
57	FRA	Failure to report accident	16	0.00%
58	CAC	Commercial administrative suspension	12	0.00%
59	FOS	Failure to obey traffic sign or signal	11	0.00%
60	LNP	License not on person	11	0.00%
61	NH	Negligent homicide	11	0.00%
62	OWD	Operating while disqualified	10	0.00%
63	DS	Defective speedometer	9	0.00%
64	ORS	Operating while Registration Suspended	9	0.00%
65	IVP	Intoxicant in vehicle-passenger	8	0.00%
66	OT	Obstructing traffic	8	0.00%
67	UV	Unregistered vehicle	8	0.00%
68	LOL	Loaning of license	7	0.00%
69	OSS	SR out of state	7	0.00%
70	DSP	Duty upon striking property	6	0.00%
71	FSU	Failure to stop after accident-unattended vehicle	6	0.00%
72	ID	Inattentive driving	6	0.00%
73	IT	Illegal turn	6	0.00%
74	INC	Insurance Cancelled	5	0.00%
75	CA	Commercial alcohol	4	0.00%
76	CSE	Commercial speeding excess (20 or more over)	4	0.00%
77	FFS	Failure to fasten seat belt	4	0.00%
78	IL	No or improper lights	4	0.00%
79	VOR	Violation of restriction	4	0.00%
80	CIC	Commercial implied consent	3	0.00%
81	IS	Imprudent speed	3	0.00%
82	SVL	Signal Violation	3	0.00%
83	TFC	Too fast for conditions	3	0.00%
84	ADL	Altered driver license	2	0.00%
85	IP	Improper plates	2	0.00%
86	OV	Obstructed view or control	2	0.00%
87	CFS	Commercial failure to stop after accident	1	0.00%
88	CII	Commercial OWI causing injury	1	0.00%
89	CPI	Commercial passing illegally	1	0.00%
90	CRD	Commercial reckless driving	1	0.00%
91	CSR	Child safety restraint	1	0.00%
92	CUL	Commercial unlawful license	1	0.00%
93	CVF	Commercial Vehicle used in Commission of Felony	1	0.00%
94	DLT	Deviating from lane of traffic	1	0.00%
95	DOW	Driving over walk	1	0.00%
96	DWS	Driving on wrong side of highway	1	0.00%
97	FDL	Failure to dim lights	1	0.00%
98	FSB	Failure to stop for school bus	1	0.00%
99	FTC	Following too closely	1	0.00%
100	FVC	Failure to keep vehicle under control	1	0.00%
101	GPV	GDL Passenger Violation	1	0.00%
102	HWI	Haz commercial operating while Intoxicated	1	0.00%
103	IM	Improper muffler	1	0.00%
104	JID	Juvenile ID	1	0.00%
105	MSC	Miscellaneous	1	0.00%

106	NCE	Noncompliance Pay Education Fee	1	0.00%
107	PI	Passing illegally	1	0.00%
108	POH	Parking on highway	1	0.00%
109	PUP	Permitting unauthorized person to operate	1	0.00%

Total	419,756
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Source: WISDOT/DMV - Bureau of Driver Services - Report No. WDLSUM

*The total includes all revocations and suspensions for both in-state and out-of-state residents.